Kids Count: Education and Wellbeing in Maryland

Nonso Umunna MDCEP KIDS COUNT Director

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Every Marylander should be able to achieve their full potential in a healthy economy that offers a widely shared, rising standard of living



We engage in research, analysis, strategic communications, public education, and grassroots alliances promoting robust debate and greater public awareness of the policy choices Maryland residents face together.



Maryland Center on Economic Policy





Annie E. Casey Foundation and KIDS COUNT

- Started in 1990 to provide legislators, public officials and child advocates with reliable data, policy recommendations and tools to advance policies that benefit children.
- Advance policies that connect children to quality education, and health care, parents to economic opportunities, and communities to better ways of working on behalf of families

National KIDS COUNT Project

- KIDS COUNT Data Book
- Online Resources including KIDS COUNT Data Center

State KIDS COUNT Projects

- Grantees in all 50 states including DC, US Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico
- Produce data and information on child wellbeing at the local level (county etc.)



KIDS COUNT State KIDS COUNT Network





KIDS COUNT *Data Center*

Best available data and statistics on the educational, social, economic and physical wellbeing of children.

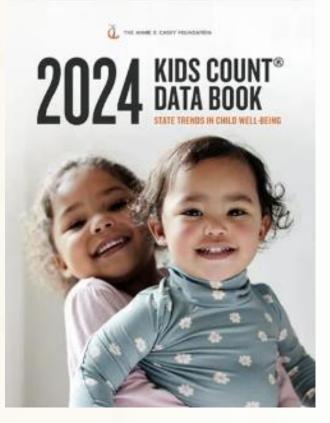
With data at the local, state and national levels, the Data Center features hundreds of indicators, many of which examine the effects of poverty and race on child well-being.





Annual ranking of states on 16 key measures of child well-being.

Also highlights important trends, such as the growing issue of income inequality or the improving health and educational achievement of U.S. students.





What is in the 2024 KIDS COUNT Data Book?



Overall Child Well-Being KIDS COUNT Data Book

Top Rankings	Bottom Rankings
 New Hampshire Massachusetts Utah Vermont Minnesota 	 46. Oklahoma 47. Nevada 48. Louisiana 49. Mississippi 50. New Mexico
Marylar	nd is 22 nd



ECONOMIC WELL-BEING UNITED STATES **Children in poverty** 17% 16% US I Ch se US I

US I

II,583,000 MD 155,000	2019	2022	BETTER	2019	2022	SAME
hildren whose parents lack ecure employment 18,635,000 MD 294,000	26% 2019	26% 2022	= SAME	24%	22%	BETTER
hildren living in households with high housing cost burden 21,807,000 MD 402,000	30% 2019	30% 2022	= SAME	31% 2019	30%	BETTER
eens not in school and not working 1,149,000 мр 19,000	6% 2019	7% 2022	↑ WORSE	7% 2019	6%	↓ BETTER



RANK

18

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MARYLAND

12%

12%

						RANK
HEALTH						27
	UNITED STATES			MARYLAND		
Low birth-weight babies us 315,288 MD 5,980	8.3 % 2019	8.6%	↑ WORSE	8.7%	8.7%	= SAME
Children without health insurance us 3,932,000 MD 60,000	6% 2019	5% 2022	↓ BETTER	3% 2019	4% 2022	↑ WORSE
Child and teen deaths per 100,000 US 23,140 MD 404	25 2019	30 2022	↑ WORSE	24	28 2022	↑ WORSE
Children and teens (ages 10 to 17) who are overweight or obese** us N.A. MD N.A.	N.A. N.A.	33% 2021-22	N.A.	N.A. N.A.	36% 2021-22	N.A.



RANK

RANK

FAMILY AND COMMUNITY

	UNITED STATES			MARYLAND		
Children in single-parent families us 23,331,000 мр 427,000	34% 2019	34% 2022	= SAME	35%	33%	↓ BETTER
Children in families where the household head lacks a high school diploma us 8,015,000 MD 124,000	12% 2019	 % 2022	↓ BETTER	10% 2019	9% 2022	↓ BETTER
Children living in high-poverty areas US 5,682,000 MD 46,000	12% 2013-17	8% 2018-22	↓ BETTER	4% 2013-17	3% 2018-22	↓ BETTER
Teen births per 1,000 us 143,789 мd 2,066	17 2019	14 2022	↓ BETTER	14 2019	2022	↓ BETTER



KIDS COUNT looked at education and the challenges children faced as a result of the pandemic



						RANK
EDUCATION						22
	UNITED STATES			MARYLAND		
Young children (ages 3 and 4) not in school us 4,328,000 MD 83,000	52% 2013-17	54% 2018-22	↑ WORSE	50% 2013-17	54% 2018-22	↑ WORSE
Fourth graders not proficient in reading US N.A. MD N.A.	66% 2019	68% 2022	↑ WORSE	65%	69%	↑ WORSE
Eighth graders not proficient in math US N.A. MD N.A.	67% 2019	74% 2022	↑ WORSE	67%	75%	↑ WORSE
High school students not graduating on time* US N.A. MD N.A.	14% 2018-19	14% 2020-21	= SAME	13% 2018-19	13% 2020-21	= Same

N.A.: Not available *Graduation data may not be comparable across time due to the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic.



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Education in Maryland Third Graders Reading Proficiency

- Only 31% of fourth graders were at or above in reading in 2022
 - Four percentage points worse than before the pandemic
 - Proficiency rates were 20% for Black students and 15% for Hispanic students
- Just 1 in 6 fourth graders attending higherpoverty schools (16%) and 1 in 7 kids eligible for free a-or reduced school lunch (14%) were proficient



Education in Maryland Eighth Graders Math Proficiency

- •Just 25% of eighth graders were at or above proficient in math, worse than before the pandemic (33%)
- Only 9% of Black students and 10% of Latino Students were math proficient.
- •Only 8% of students attending highpoverty schools and 9% eligible for free and reduced school lunch were proficient



KIDS COUNT Data Book *Education in Maryland*

•33% of Maryland students (287,000 students) were chronically absent in 2021-22

•1 in 3 kids (38%) have undergone one or more adverse childhood experiences such as family economic hardship or their parents being separated or served time in jail.



KIDS COUNT Data Book *Education, workforce and the economy*

- •The drop in math scores between 2019 and 2022 could result in **\$900 billion in lost income** for 48 million pandemic-era students
- Less than a third of kids are on pace to have the math and reading skills for the careers of tomorrow, such as those in competitive, wellpaying STEM careers.



KIDS COUNT Data Book *Education, workforce and the economy*

•STEM jobs make up a quarter of the workforce, 36 million jobs. Positions that pay well like software developers, data scientists and industrial machinery mechanics will be open to math-proficient jobseekers.

• The U.S. gross domestic product would have been \$540 billion larger in 2019 if racial, ethnic and gender disparities in educational attainment had been eliminated for the previous three decades.



Helpful Websites

- Maryland Center on Economic Policy <u>http://www.mdeconomy.org/</u>
- KIDS COUNT Data Center <u>https://datacenter.aecf.org/</u>
- Maryland KIDS COUNT Data Center <u>https://datacenter.kidscount.org/data#MD/2/0/char/0</u>
- KIDS COUNT Data Book https://www.aecf.org/resources/2024-kids-count-databook



www.mdeconomy.org @mdeconomy

1800 N. Charles St. Ste. 310 Baltimore, MD 21201 410-412-9105 mdcep@mdeconomy.org

